DWI/DUI Defense Checklist/Building Your DWI/DUI Defense. Being charged with a <u>DWI/DUI in Missouri</u> is a daunting experience. Following this checklist can help make sure you protect your rights and help your <u>DWI/DUI defense attorney</u> prepare for your defense:

- 1 Take Important Initial Steps Following Your Arrest
 - **Document the Details of Your Arrest:** Note the time, location, and officer's actions and any statements. Also, record if the officer stated a reason for the stop.
 - Request a Copy of the Arrest Report: Your attorney will use this document to review evidence and identify any procedural errors.
 - **Avoid Discussing the Case:** Limit case discussions to your attorney and avoid posting details anywhere online, particularly social media.
- 2. Fully Understand Missouri DWI/DUI Laws & Penalties
 - Consider Implied Consent Law: Understand Missouri's implied consent law, which applies to blood and breath tests and can result in license suspension if you refuse testing. However, it's suggested that you do, in fact, refuse any:
 - o Field Sobriety Test (FST)
 - o Breath Test
 - o Blood Test
 - **Familiarize Yourself with Penalties:** Review potential fines, license suspension periods, and penalties for <u>repeat offenses</u>.
- 3. Hire an Experienced DWI/DUI Attorney
 - Retain a DWI/DUI Defense Attorney: Seek an attorney experienced in Missouri's DWI/DUI laws for tailored legal strategies.
 - Discuss Defense Strategies: Common <u>DWI/DUI defenses</u> include lack of <u>probable</u> <u>cause</u>, failure to issue <u>Miranda rights</u>, a faulty breathalyzer, or improperly conducting a field sobriety test.
- 4. Examine Evidence of Probable Cause
 - Challenge the Reason for Traffic Stop: Investigate if there was <u>reasonable suspicion</u> for the traffic stop.
 - **Bodycam/Dashcam Review:** Request video footage from the stop to verify events and challenge police conduct.
- 5. Evaluate / Scrutinize Sobriety Tests
 - **FST Legitimacy:** Review any sobriety test procedures and if they were administered according to Missouri guidelines.

 Breathalyzer Machine Accuracy: Check if the device was properly calibrated and maintained. According to statewide protocols as specified in 19 CSR 25-30.060, monthly maintenance reports on breathalyzers must be sent to Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services.

6. Review Chemical Testing Procedures

- **Blood or Breath Test Procedures:** Make sure any tests followed Missouri's strict protocols for chemical testing.
- Challenge Chain of Custody: Verify if samples were handled, transferred, and stored correctly, as any mishandling can severely impact test results.

7. Investigate Police Conduct and Any Rights Violations

- **Examine Miranda Rights Compliance:** Confirm if rights were read and respected at the time of arrest.
- **Unlawful Search and Seizure**: Determine if the officer conducted a lawful search based on reasonable suspicion or consent.

8. License Suspension Defense

- **File for an Administrative Hearing:** If facing license suspension, request an <u>Administrative Hearing</u> to contest the suspension within the statutory deadline of 15 days.
- Consider Hardship License Options: Explore driving privilege options that may allow limited driving under specific conditions. Missouri has two <u>Limited Driving Privileges</u> (LDP) or <u>Restricted Driving Privileges</u> (RDP).

9. Gather Supporting Evidence

- **Health/Medical Documentation:** If applicable, provide records showing medical conditions or recent use of medications that could explain skewed test results or FST performance, such as:
 - Diabetes
 - o Asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia
 - Gastroesophageal-reflux disease (GERD)
 - Low-carbohydrate diet
 - Heart Conditions
 - Flu or fever
 - Inhalers
 - Cold medications
 - Mouthwashes/Breath sprays
- **Compile Witness Statements:** Witnesses can corroborate your account and contest the officer's report.

10. Prepare for Court

- **Review Plea Options:** Weigh the potential benefits and disadvantages of negotiating a plea agreement versus going to trail. Your lawyer always has your interests in mind when trying to get you the best possible outcome.
- **Plan for Trial Defense:** Discuss with your attorney any evidence or testimony that could be used to refute the prosecution's case.

Arrested for DWI/DUI in Missouri? Reach out to the Expert Defense Attorneys at Combs Waterkotte Now

If you've been charged with DWI/DUI in Missouri, don't leave your future to chance. Call the <u>criminal defense attorneys at Combs Waterkotte</u> as soon as possible at 314-900-HELP or <u>reach out online</u> for a free, confidential consultation with a skilled DWI/DUI defense attorney. Here, you can discuss the specifics of your DWI/DUI case and get expert legal guidance and advice on next steps from a <u>knowledgeable team</u> that has over 30 years of experience and has <u>successfully handled</u> more than 10,000 cases just like yours.